

الأربعون الفقهية

في أحكام النساء

Forty Hadith

*on Rulings Pertaining
to Women*

Taught by

Ustadha Idman

Graduate of Faculty of Shariah from College of Masjid alNabawi

**Sunday's after Dhuhr
via Zoom**



الزوجة الصالحة

Characteristics of

The Righteous Wife



زوجك جنتك ونارك

Your husband is your paradise or your hellfire

عَنِ الْحُصَيْنِ بْنِ مُحْصِنٍ أَنَّ عَمَّةَ لَهُ أَتَتْ النَّبِيَّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ فِي حَاجَةٍ فَفَرَّغَتْ مِنْ حَاجَتِهَا فَقَالَ لَهَا النَّبِيُّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ أَذَاتِ زَوْجٍ أَنْتِ قَالَتْ نَعَمْ قَالَ كَيْفَ أَنْتِ لَهُ قَالَتْ مَا أَلُوهُ إِلَّا مَا عَجَزْتُ عَنْهُ قَالَ فَانْظُرِي أَيْنَ أَنْتِ مِنْهُ فَإِنَّمَا هُوَ جَنَّتُكَ وَنَارُكَ

Al-Husayn ibn Mihsan reported: His aunt came to the Prophet, peace and blessings be upon him, with a need and when she finished explaining her need, the Prophet said to her, “Do you have a husband?” She said yes. The Prophet said, “How are you with him?” She said, “I do not neglect him unless I am unable.” The Prophet said, “Look to yourself regarding him. Verily, he is your Paradise or your Hellfire.”

خطورة امتناع المرأة من فراش زوجها

Warning against a woman who deny intimacy with their husbands

وعن أبي هريرة رضي الله عنه قال: قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم :
والذي نفسي بيده ما من رجل يدعو امرأته إلى فراشه فتأبى عليه إلا كان
الذي في السماء ساخطاً عليها حتى يرضى عنها".

Abu Hurairah (May Allah be pleased with him) reported:

Messenger of Allah (ﷺ) said, "By Him in Whose Hand is my life, when a man calls his wife to his bed, and she does not respond, the One Who is above the heaven becomes displeased with her until he (her husband) becomes pleased with her".

النهي عن وصف المرأة المرأة لزوجها

Prohibition of a woman describing another woman to her husband

وَعَنِ ابْنِ مَسْعُودٍ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ: «لَا تَبَاشِرِ الْمَرْأَةُ الْمَرْأَةَ فَتَنْتَعِهَا لِزَوْجِهَا كَأَنَّهُ يَنْظُرُ إِلَيْهَا»

Ibn Mas'ud reported Allahs Messenger as saying, “A woman must not come in close contact with another and then describe her to her husband, for that is as if he were looking at her.”

ما ينهى من افتخار الضرة والتشبع بما لم يعط

Prohibition of pride and boastfulness of co-wife
over something she was not given

عَنْ أَسْمَاءَ أَنَّ امْرَأَةً قَالَتْ: يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ إِنَّ لِي ضَرَّةً فَهَلْ عَلَيَّ جُنَاحٌ إِنْ تَشَبَعْتُ
مِنْ زَوْجِي غَيْرَ الَّذِي يُعْطِينِي؟ فَقَالَ: «الْمَتَشَبِعُ بِمَا لَمْ يُعْطَ كَلَابِسِ ثَوْبِي زُورٍ»

Asma' told of a woman who said, "Messenger of Allah, I have a fellow-wife; will it be wrong for me to boast of receiving from my husband what he does not give me?" He replied, "The one who boasts of receiving what he has not been given is like him who has put on the two garments of falsehood."

اتقوا الله يا إماء الله

“Fear Allah O female slaves of Allah”

عَنِ ابْنِ عَبَّاسٍ، قَالَ قَالَ النَّبِيُّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ " أُرِيتُ النَّارَ فَإِذَا أَكْثَرُ أَهْلِهَا
النِّسَاءُ يَكْفُرْنَ ". قِيلَ أَيَكْفُرْنَ بِاللَّهِ قَالَ " يَكْفُرْنَ الْعَشِيرَ، وَيَكْفُرْنَ الْإِحْسَانَ، لَوْ
أَحْسَنْتَ إِلَى إِحْدَاهُنَّ الدَّهْرَ ثُمَّ رَأَتْ مِنْكَ شَيْئًا قَالَتْ مَا رَأَيْتُ مِنْكَ خَيْرًا قَطُّ ".
Narrated Ibn 'Abbas:

The Prophet (ﷺ) said: "I was shown the Hell-fire and that the majority of its dwellers were women who were ungrateful." It was asked, "Do they disbelieve in Allah?" (or are they ungrateful to Allah?) He replied, "They are ungrateful to their husbands and are ungrateful for the favors and the good (charitable deeds) done to them. If you have always been good (benevolent) to one of them and then she sees something in you (not of her liking), she will say, 'I have never received any good from you.'"



المرأة الصالحة

Characteristics of

The Righteous Woman

خطورة خلوة الرجال بالنساء

Dangers of seclusion of women and men

وَعَنْ عُقْبَةَ بْنِ عَامِرٍ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ: "إِيَّاكُمْ وَالْدُخُولَ عَلَى النِّسَاءِ فَقَالَ رَجُلٌ: يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ أَرَأَيْتَ الْحَمُو؟ قَالَ: «الْحَمُو الْمَوْتُ»

‘Uqba b. ‘Amir reported Allahs Messenger as saying, “Avoid going in where women are.” A man said, “Messenger of Allah, tell me about the relatives of a woman’s husband,” to which he replied, “The relatives of a woman’s husband are death.”*

خطورة التبرج

Dangers of at-Tabarruj

عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ، قَالَ قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ " صِنْفَانِ مِنْ أَهْلِ النَّارِ لَمْ أَرَهُمَا قَوْمٌ مَعَهُمْ سِيَاطٌ كَأَذْنَابِ الْبَقَرِ يَضْرِبُونَ بِهَا النَّاسَ وَنِسَاءٌ كَاسِيَاتٌ عَارِبَاتٌ مَمِيلَاتٌ مَائِلَاتٌ رُءُوسُهُنَّ كَاسِنِمَةِ الْبَخْتِ الْمَائِلَةِ لَا يَدْخُلْنَ الْجَنَّةَ وَلَا يَجِدْنَ رِيحَهَا وَإِنْ رِيحَهَا لَتُوجَدَ مِنْ مَسِيرَةِ كَذَا وَكَذَا

Abu Huraira reported Allah's Messenger as saying

Two are the types amongst the occupants of Hell that I have yet to see, the one possessing whips like the tail of an ox and they flog people with their help. (The second one) the women who would be naked in spite of their being dressed, who are seduced (to wrong paths) and seduce others with their hair high like humps. These women would not get into Paradise and they would not perceive the odour of Paradise, although its fragrance can be perceived from such and such distance.

النهي عن تشبه النساء بالرجال

Prohibition of women imitating men

عَنْ ابْنِ عَبَّاسٍ، عَنِ النَّبِيِّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ أَنَّهُ لَعَنَ الْمُتَشَبِّهَاتِ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ بِالرِّجَالِ وَالْمُتَشَبِّهِينَ مِنَ الرِّجَالِ بِالنِّسَاءِ .

Narrated Ibn 'Abbas:

The Prophet (ﷺ) cursed women who imitate men and men who imitate women.

حكم الوشم والنمص وعمليات التجميل

Rulings of beautification procedures

عَنْ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ، قَالَ لَعَنَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ الْوَاشِمَاتِ
وَالْمُتَفَلِّجَاتِ وَالْمُتَنَمِّصَاتِ وَالْمُتَغَيِّرَاتِ خَلْقَ اللَّهِ عَزَّ

وَجَلَّ ۖ Abdullah reported Allah's Messenger as saying, Allah has cursed those women who practise tattooing and those who get themselves tattooed, and those who remove their face hairs, and those who create a space between their teeth artificially to look beautiful, and such women as change the features created by Allah.

النساء شقائق الرجال

Women are counterparts of men

عن أم المؤمنين عائشة رضي الله عنها أن النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم قال:
(إنما النساء شقائق الرجال)

Narrated Aisha, Ummul Mu'minin:

The Prophet (ﷺ) said: Woman are counterparts of men.